Al in Healthcare

Trends and Intrapreneurship

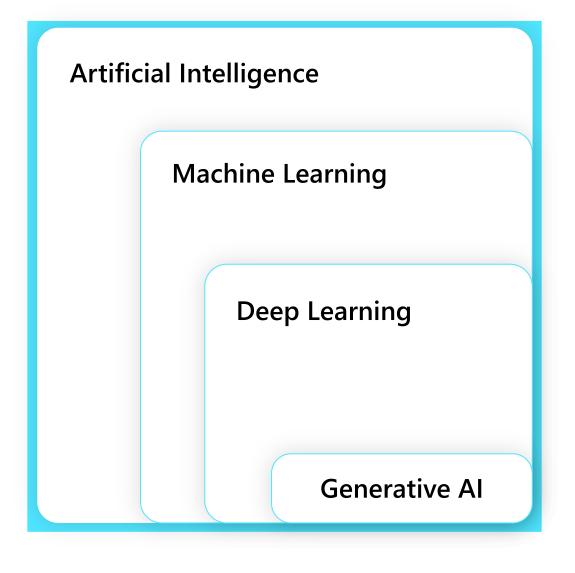
Helia Mohammadi, PhD

Chief Data Scientist & Healthcare Industry Lead Microsoft Canada





A brief history of Al



Artificial Intelligence

the field of computer science that seeks to create intelligent machines that can replicate or exceed human intelligence.

Machine Learning

subset of AI that enables machines to learn from existing data and improve upon that data to make decisions or predictions.

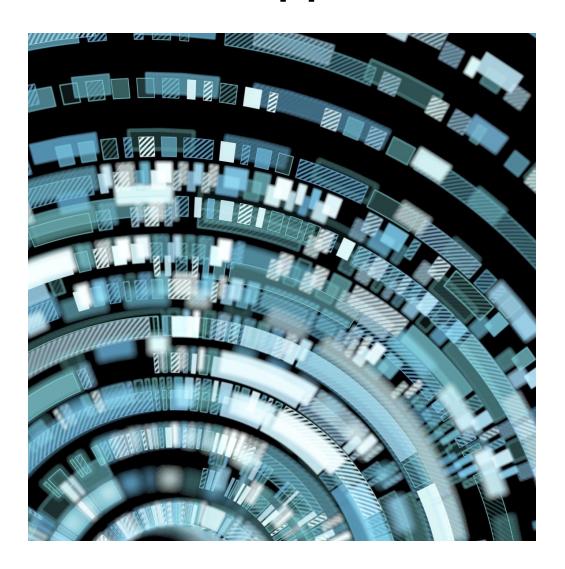
Deep Learning

a machine learning technique in which layers of neural networks are used to process data and make decisions.

Generative Al

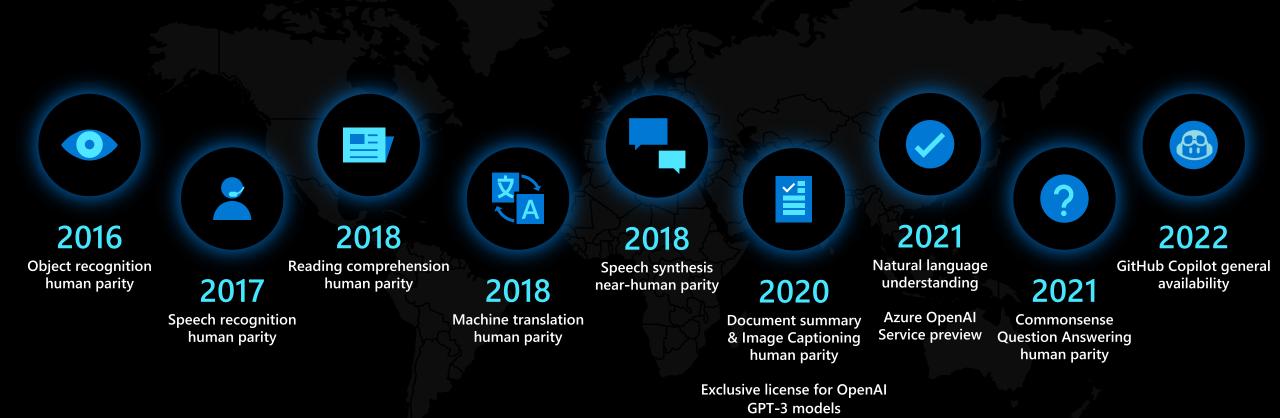
create new written, visual, and auditory content given prompts or existing data.

Microsoft's Approach to Al

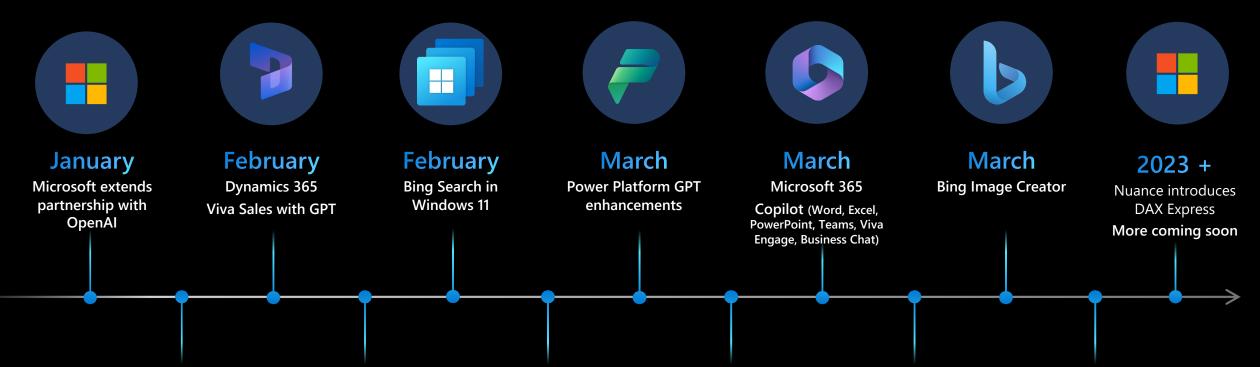


We have made huge investments in Al because we're optimistic about what it can do to help people, industry and society, and because we're committed to bringing technology and people together to realize the promises of Al responsibly.

Al Advancements Accessing the Al Tools and Training



Al Timeline 2023



January

Azure OpenAl Service generally available

February

Bing & Edge Copilot using GTP-4

March

Dynamics 365
Copilot (Sales, Service,
Marketing, Insights,
Suppy Chain, Business
Central)

March

ChatGPT available in Azure OpenAl Service

March

Copilot in Power Platform (PowerApps, Power Automate & Power Virtual Agents)

March

GitHub Copliot coding assistant (GPT-4)















January

- · Azure OpenAl Service becomes generally available
- Microsoft extends our partnership with OpenAl

February •

- · Teams Premium with GPT becomes generally available
- · Viva Sales adds generative AI capabilities
- · Microsoft announces the new Bing and Edge
- Microsoft announces Bing momentum and Skype Copilot
- · Windows 11 updates bring Al-powered Bing to the taskbar

March •

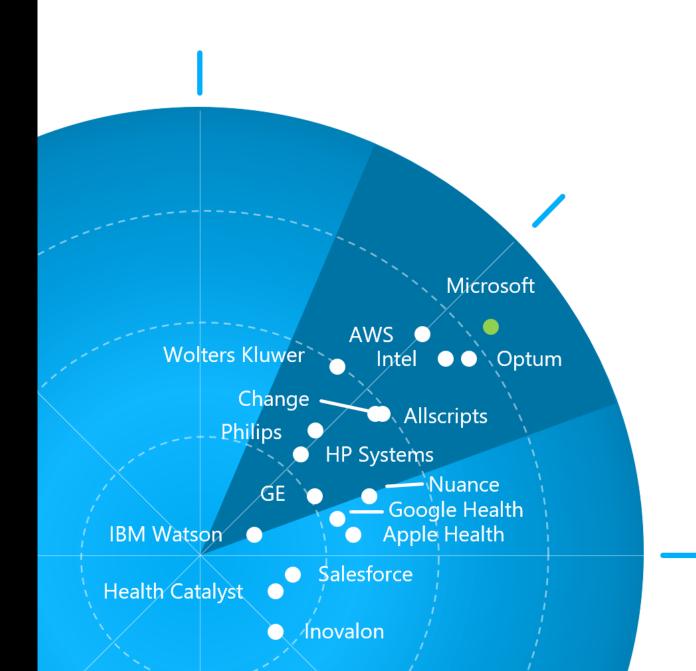
- · LinkedIn introduces collaborative articles
- Microsoft introduces Dynamics 365 Copilot
- · Florence comes to Azure Cognitive Services for Vision
- Azure OpenAl Service adds ChatGPT capabilities
- · Microsoft announces powerful new virtual machines
- · LinkedIn adds new AI-powered capabilities
- · Microsoft introduces Microsoft 365 Copilot
- Microsoft introduces Copilot for Power Platform
- · Azure OpenAl Service adds GPT-4
- Bing Image Creator comes to the new Bing
- GitHub introduces GitHub Copilot X
- Microsoft introduces Microsoft Security Copilot
- Nuance introduces DAX Express (Dragon Ambient eXperience)

Microsoft Al innovation in 2023



Microsoft Al for Healthcare

Frost & Sullivan recognized Microsoft as the "undisputed leader" in global Al platforms for the Healthcare IT.

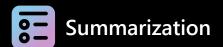


Generative Al Top 4 capabilities



Automatically generate responses to inquiries

Generate personalized website Uls or marketing images



Summarize patientphysician conversation logs

Summarize research papers, documents, and publications



Code generation

Convert natural language to data base query language to "ask questions" of your data

Comment and document code



Semantic search

Search instructions for a specific protocol/procedure

Discover new insights and knowledge mining

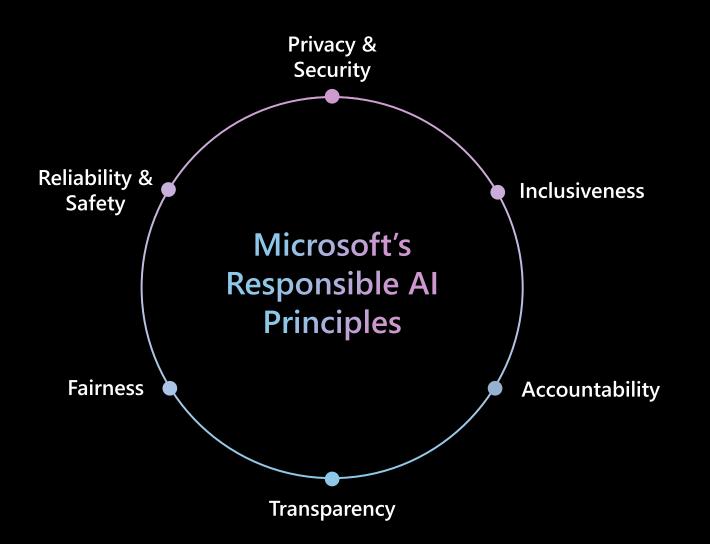
...and when they are used all together

End to end call center analytics: classification, sentiment, entity extraction, summarization and email generation

Customer 360: hyper-personalisation using timely summarization of customer queries & trends, search, and content generation

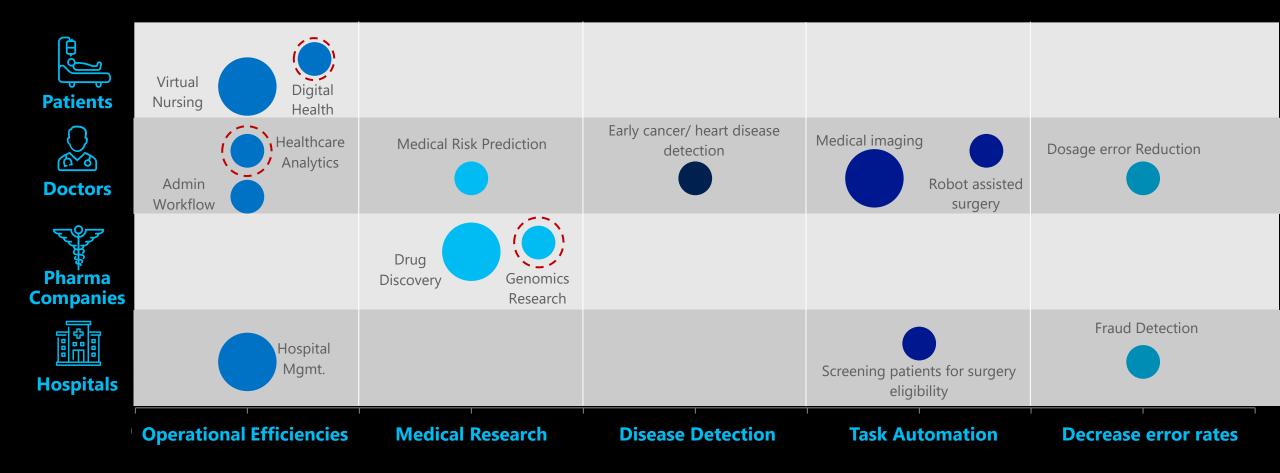
Business process automation: search through structured & unstructured documentation, generate code to query data models, generate content

Microsoft's Responsible AI principles





Canadian Healthcare Trends & Applications by End-User



^{*} Size of the bubble represents potential of growth in Canada



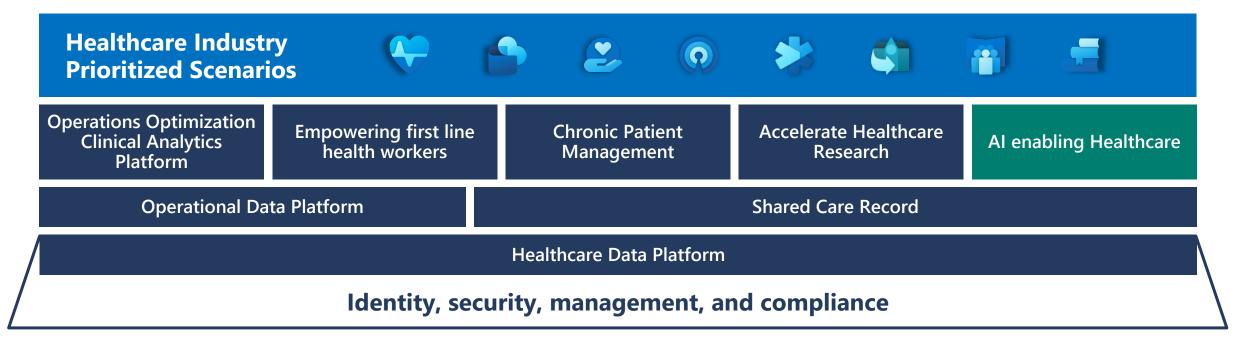
Why are we focusing on AI enabling Healthcare

Precision Medicine initiatives leverage on **AI capabilities** and **longitudinal multi-omics data** generated by hospitals. The main challenge is to functionally **aggregate the diverse data sources** and **generate meaningful insights** to clinicians, enabling informed decisions.

By providing longitudinal -omics and Al-driven capabilities we enable clinicians to prevent or detect diseases earlier and define personalized treatments.

The goal of this approach is to increase health outcomes, patient's and provider's experience, with a net increase in productivity and cost reduction for the hospital.

Canadian Health Priorities



Al Intrapreneurship Common Elements of Success

Overcoming Challenges of Leading a Change

- Beyond Roles & Responsibility
- Up-skilling & Change Management
- Productization beyond POC/POV

Improve Readiness of Technology Adoption

- Improve & Modernize
 Applications & Infrastructure
- Break Data Silos &
 Create Common Data Models
- Developing & Improving AI Strategy

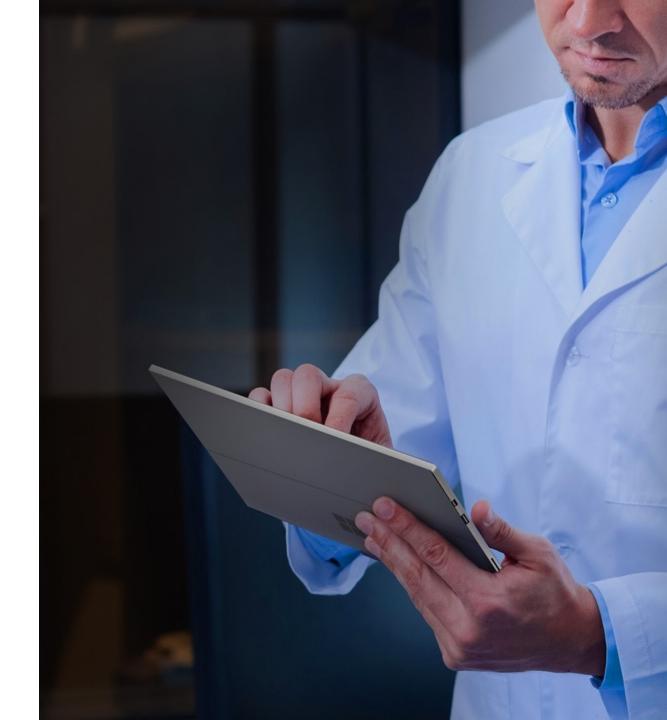
Accessing the AI Tools and Training

- Pre-Built AI Solutions/Components
- Low-Code & No-Code Platforms for Al Development
 - Data Analytics & Cloud Partners

Al in healthcare Intrapreneurship

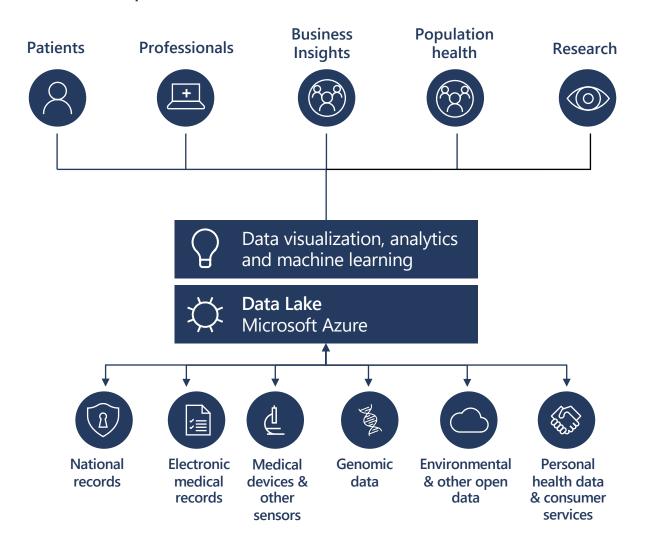
The key benefits include:

- Patients and their families benefit from an enhanced care experience
- Clinicians have the right information at the right time for diagnosing and treating patients
- Health Providers harness the power of data, via preventive and precision medicine initiatives, to manage population health and save lives
- Researchers discover new patterns and associations by combining complex data sources together
- Health Authorities safeguard health workers by preventing the risk of burnout



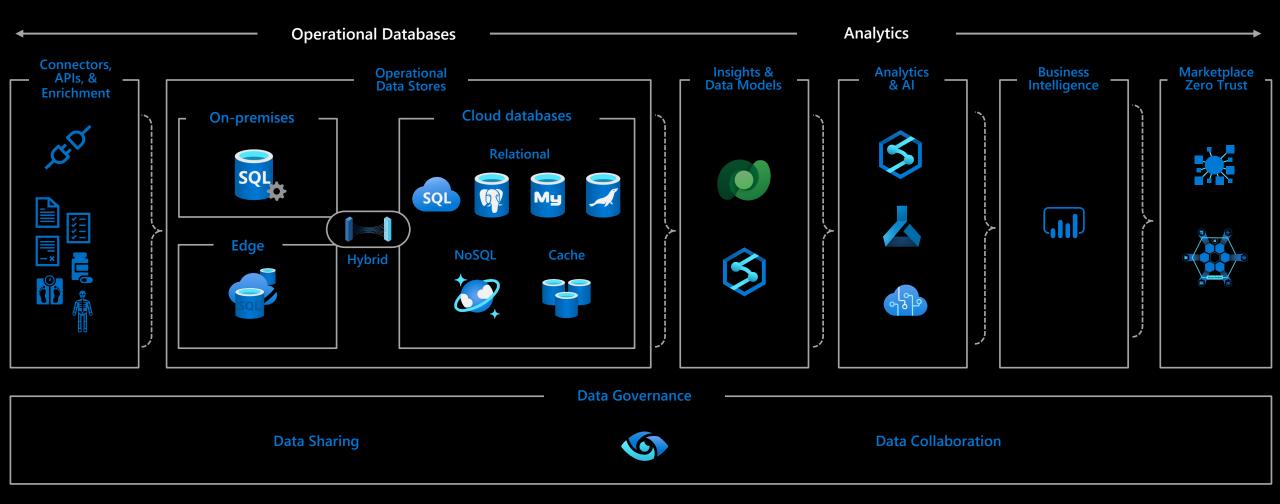
Access to detailed health and wellbeing data

(Breaking data silos - Open, scalable, compatible)



Industry-relevant intelligent data platform

Innovation everywhere



Azure Confidential Compute

A hardware root-of-trust, customer verifiable with remote attestation, and memory encryption

EXISTING ENCRYPTION



Data at rest

Encrypt inactive data when stored in blob storage, database, etc.



Data in transit

Encrypt data that is flowing between untrusted public or private networks

CONFIDENTIAL COMPUTING



Data in use

Protect/encrypt data that is in use, while in RAM, and during computation

Value Proposition





Enforces Policies through Technology



Ensures High-Fidelity data



Protects Data & Model IP



Confidential Compute – BeeKeeperAI™ (Zero Trust Platform)

- Using Azure Confidential Computing
- The algorithm owner cannot see the data
- The data steward cannot see the algorithm model
- BeeKeeperAl cannot see neither the data nor the model

How BeeKeeperAI™ works

BeeKeeperAITM uses novel technology and standardized workflows

STEP 1

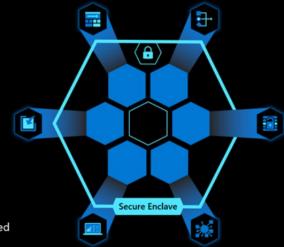
An algorithm owner submits their encrypted algorithm up to the BeeKeeperAITM platform

STEP 2

The algorithm gets wrapped in a secure computing container

STEP 3

The algorithm is brought to the data owner's environment. The encrypted data it's going to run against is enclosed in a secure encrypted environment*



STEP 4

The data and algorithm are brought together. The algorithm runs and returns the values

STEP 5

The only thing that leaves the secure computing enclave is a confidential performance report and the general characteristics of the data set that it ran against

STEP 6

Finally, the data and algorithm are destroyed.

^{*}Third parties validate that data security has met all compliance requirements

How do I get started?

Get your data estate Al-ready with Azure

Learn how migrating your data to Azure can give you the foundation for better Al experiences

Leverage AMMP to conduct a data estate assessment

Build intelligent app experiences with Azure Al

Learn how to build Alpowered applications for your organization on Azure

Book an Al executive briefing session

Increase developer productivity with GitHub

Learn how GitHub Copilot can drive 55% greater developer productivity

Try GitHub Copilot

Get ready for Copilot with Microsoft 365

Learn how Microsoft 365 brings together identity, applications, management, security, and your enterprise data so you can be Al-ready

Start using Microsoft 365



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Azure AI Solutions

Customizable, high quality Al models

Cognitive Services



Vision



Speech



Language



Decision



OpenAl

Scenario specific Al services

Applied Al Services



Bot Service



Cognitive Search



Form Recognizer



Video Indexer



Metrics Immersive Advisor Reader

Azure



Azure Machine Learning





GPT-3

Reliable applications for healthcare

AI – artificial intelligence

Patient flow prediction Diabetes co-morbidities Home dialysis Sepsis risk prediction for preterm babies Gestational diabetes Diabetes & retinal imaging management **Extension of ER congestion indicator** Personalized treatment of acute Rare diseases leukemia **Al Head Analysis** Traumatic brain injury – ICU prediction Wrist fractures model Extension of referral sorter Virtual therapy Coronary artery imaging Research **Application development** ER congestion indicator

Referral sorter

Structured prescription

Pandemic prediction model

Clinical use

RPA – robotic process automation

Appointment booking automation

Archiving treatment feedback from external service providers

Processing payment commitments

Processing of referrals sent by email

Compensation from radiation work

New opportunities

Preparing appointments

Processing treatment feedback from external service providers

Routing EMR workspace messages

Assigning patients to waiting list / digital care path

Extension to referral sorter

Interpreter service order

Screening of negative lab results - extension

Application development

Referral sorter

medic

E-marking

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<u>o</u>

Process

Recording warehouse orders

Research portal

O365 reporting

Taxation card processing

Materials order cancellations

Recording work contracts

Generating payment commitments

Antigen test referrals

Validating device data

Patient record merging

Credentials for short term workers

Transferring data on patient card

Test calculations for payroll

Production

Al & Machine Learning on Azure

Domain specific pretrained models To simplify solution development	Vision Speech Language Web search Decision
Familiar data science tools To simplify model development	Visual Studio Code Azure Notebooks Jupyter Command line
Popular frameworks To build advanced deep learning solutions	PyTorch TensorFlow Scikit-Learn ONNX
Productive services To empower data science and development teams	Azure Machine Learning Azure Databricks Azure Machine Learning VMs
Powerful infrastructure To accelerate deep learning	CPU GPU FPGA





Applications of ChatGPT in Healthcare

Health Payors

- Claims processing
- Eligibility verification
- Fraud detection
- Provider network management
- Prior authorization
- Care management
- Cost estimation
- Automated documentation

Health Providers

- Patient access/bot integration for triage and care navigation
- Contact center liaison assistance
- Patient education: caring for illness, interpret results, medication
- Provider shift reports
- · Provider education/adv ed
- · Health summaries: ambient listening, charts, Rx
- Referral documentation
- Mental health support
- Supply chain optimization

Health Pharma

- Clinical trials matching
- · Clinical trials recruitment
- Adverse event reporting
- Help-desk automated FAQ
- Drug information
- Medical education
- Post-market surveillance and safety
- Market research
- Patient engagement
- Supply chain optimization



Changing Healthcare Landscape

84% healthcare executives believe AI will revolutionize the way they obtain information ¹

14M providers will suffer from a projected shortage of workers worldwide by 2030 ²

150B projected savings for healthcare providers by 2026 with Al helping to prevent medication dosing errors ³

81% patients unsatisfied with their current healthcare experience ⁵

41% providers say data and analytics challenges are preventing them from succeeding in value-based care models ⁶

